



United Nations
Network on Migration
Working Better Together



Global Compact
FOR Migration



GCM
Talks

Workstream **1**

Measuring progress: GCM indicators

UN DESA
IOM GMDAC

GCM Talk on indicators in Africa

24 July 2023
Online



Paragraph 70 of the International Migration Review Forum Progress Declaration

Member States 'request the Secretary-General, in his next biennial report, to propose, for the consideration of Member States, **a limited set of indicators**, drawing on the global indicator framework for the Sustainable Development Goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda as contained in General Assembly resolution 71/313 of 6 July 2017 and other relevant frameworks, to assist Member States, upon their request, in conducting inclusive reviews of progress related to the implementation of the Global Compact, as well as to include **a comprehensive strategy for improving disaggregated migration data** at the local, national, regional and global levels.'

Deliverables

2023

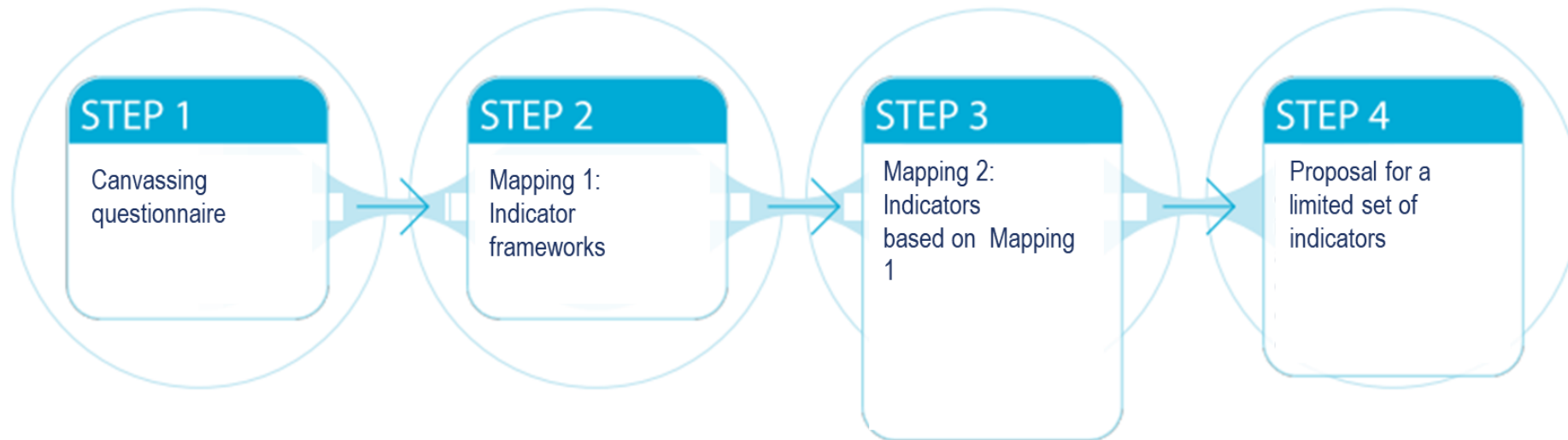
1. Conduct a **mapping** of relevant approaches to measuring the governance of migration in general and with a specific focus on the Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration
2. Develop a **discussion note with a proposal** for a limited set of indicators, building on existing indicators and data collection processes, including SDG indicators and the work of the UN Expert Group on Migration Statistics
3. Conduct **consultations** with Member States and a wide range of relevant stakeholders on the limited set of indicators

2024

1. Develop a **comprehensive strategy** for improving disaggregated migration data
2. Conduct a **technical consultation** on the draft comprehensive strategy for improving disaggregated migration data

Workstream 1

Overview of the process for identifying the preliminary proposal of the limited set of indicators



Progress on deliverable 1: Canvassing questionnaire

- 99 total responses of which 33 by Government entities from all regions
- Respondents agreed that the limited set of indicators should:
 - Be used to monitor progress **over time** (94%)
 - Incorporate the **Guiding principles** of the GCM (91%)
 - Be used to inform **evidence-based** policy making (90%)
 - Have an **agreed methodology** (89%)
 - Highlight gaps in the implementation of the GCM (88%)



Yet to Start




In Progress





Completed

Progress on deliverable 1: Mapping 1: Indicator Frameworks

- **31 indicator frameworks** considered
- Of these, **16** were developed by academic or research institutions, **3** by civil society and the remaining **12** by international organizations or processes facilitated by international organizations
- Compared based on **5 criteria**

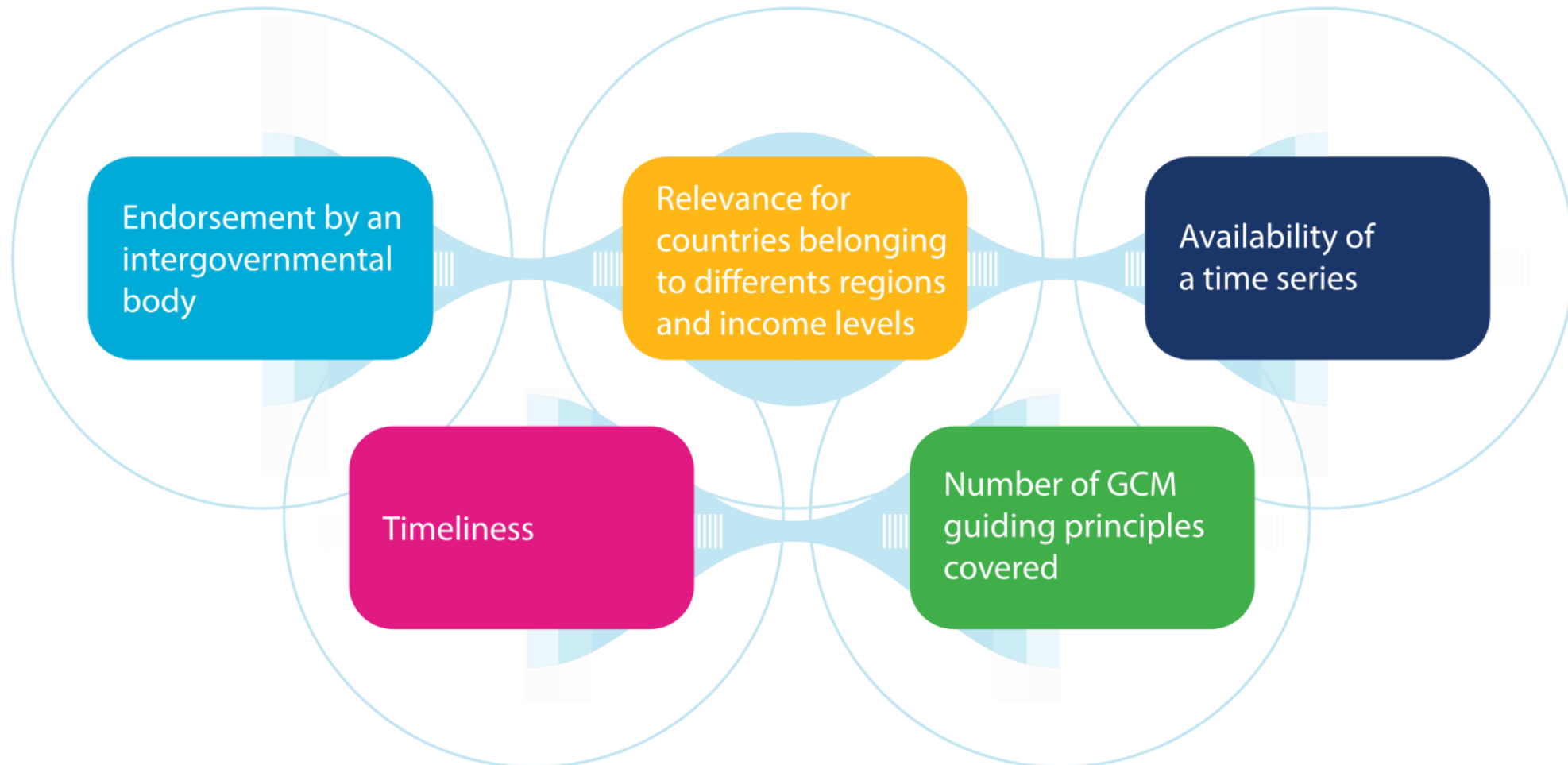

Yet to Start


In Progress


Completed

Workstream 1

Mapping 1 – Comparison criteria



Mapping 1 results: Frameworks included in Mapping 2

Two frameworks meeting **all five criteria**:

- SDG Indicator Framework
- UN Expert Group on Migration Statistics (EGMIS) Indicators

Five indicator frameworks meeting **four criteria**:

- Commitment to development Index: Migration
- Every Immigrant Is an Emigrant: How Migration Policies Shape the Paths to Integration (IMISEM)
- Global Compact on Refugees Indicator Framework
- International Data Alliance for Children on the Move (IDAC) Guidelines on Indicators for Children on the Move
- Migration Governance Indicators (MGI)

Progress on deliverable 1: Mapping 2: Indicators

- Nearly **400 indicator** from indicator frameworks selected from Mapping 1 reviewed
- Compared based on **9 criteria**
- Members of the workstream were able to propose a **limited number new** to those selected from Mapping 1
- The report is nearly finalized.



Yet to Start

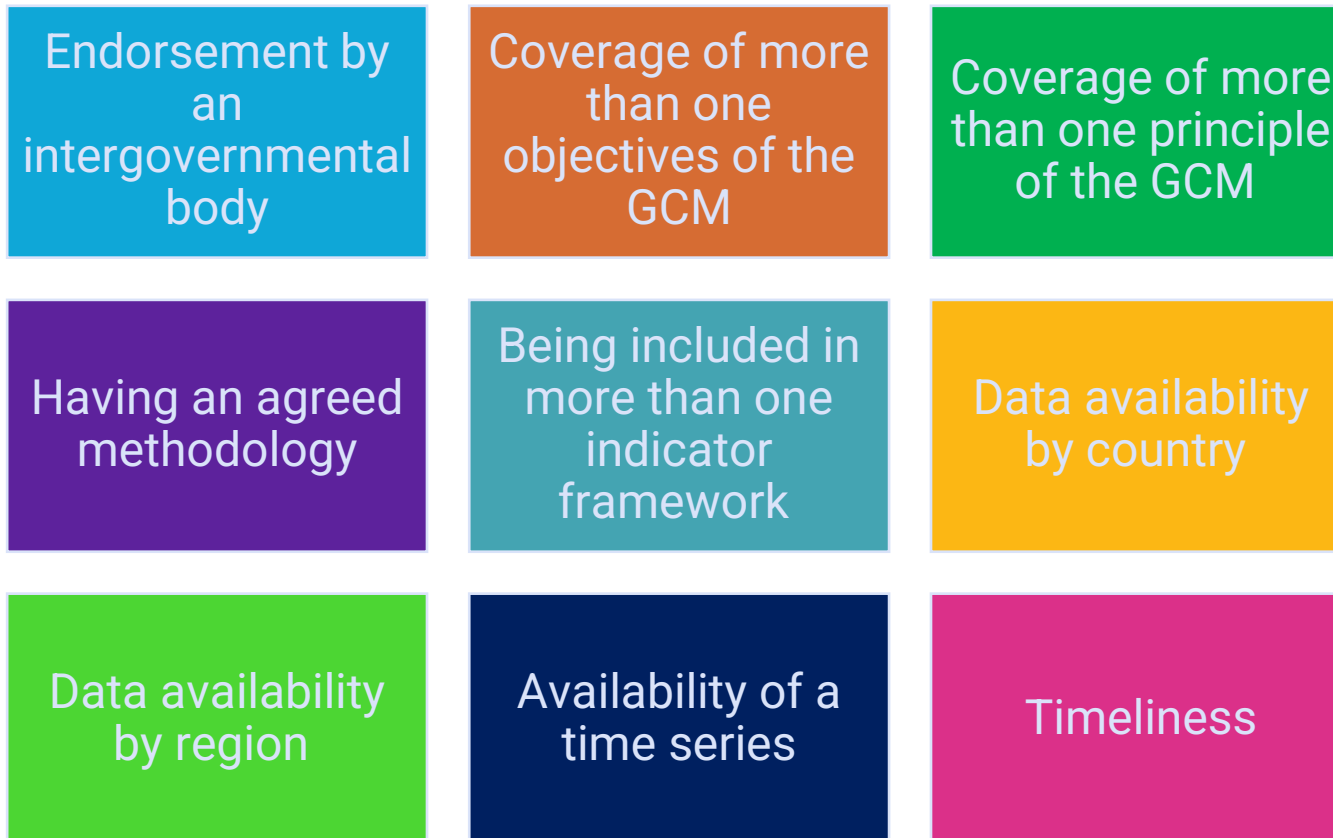


In Progress




Completed


Mapping 2: Indicators – Comparison criteria




Progress on deliverable 2: Preliminary proposal of a limited set of indicators

- **20 core indicators** chosen for their relevance to **GCM objectives** and for fulfilling many criteria in Mapping 2
- **41 additional indicators**
- **Extensive consultations** with members of the workstream to develop the proposal


Yet to Start

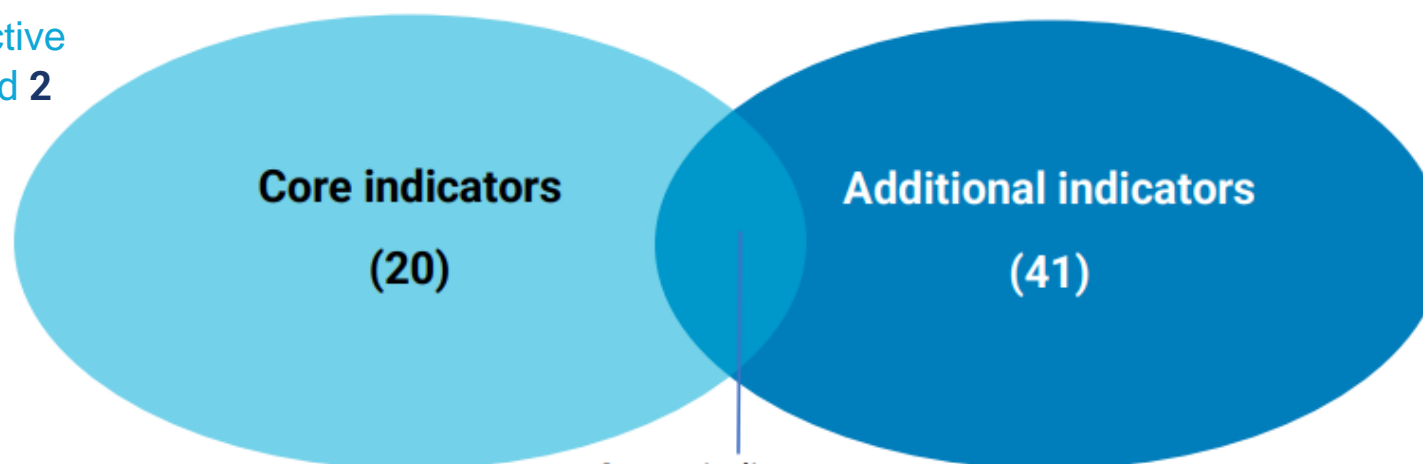

In Progress


Completed

Core and additional indicators in the preliminary proposal

Core indicators:

- 1 or 2 per GCM objective
- 10 are SDG, 8 MGI and 2 EGMIS & IDAC



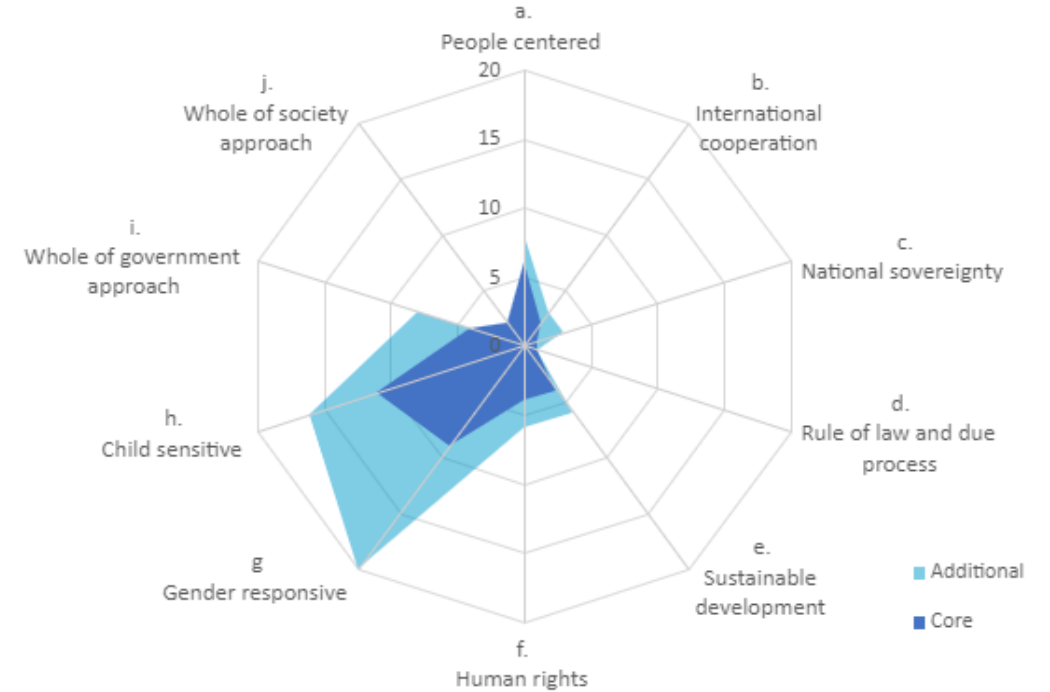
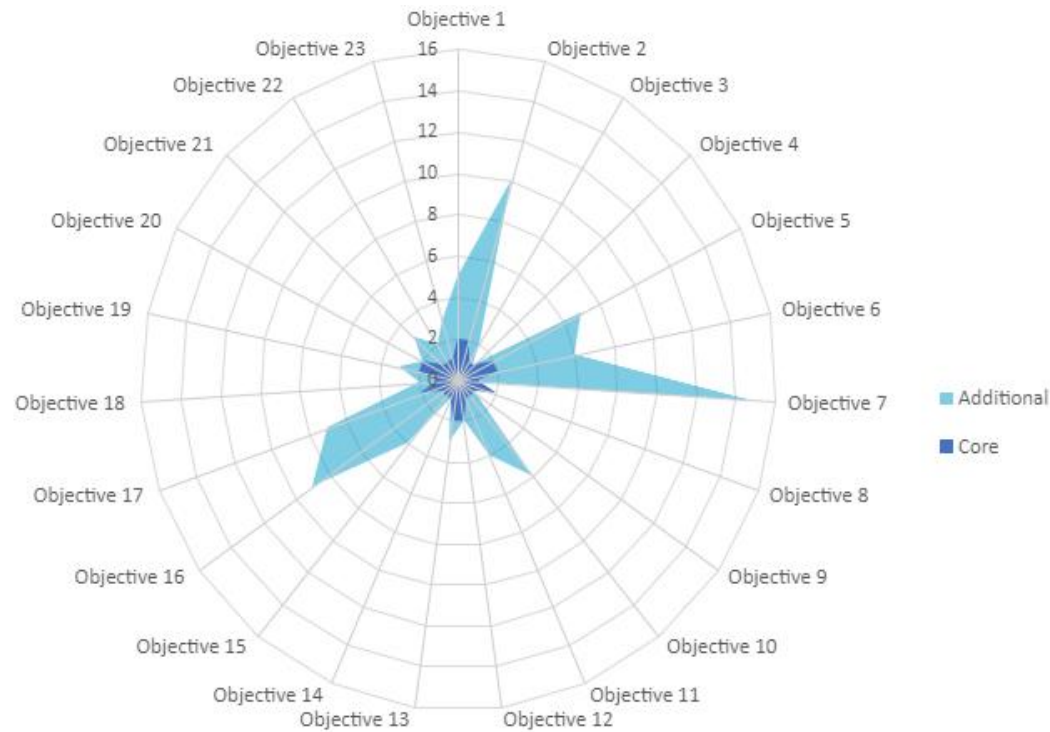
8 core indicators are proposed as additional for some objectives

Additional indicators:

- 1 to 15 per GCM objective
- Many are **multipurpose**
- Only 1 does not have an agreed methodology

Workstream 1

Number of core and additional indicators by GCM objective and guiding principle



Progress on deliverable 3: Consultations with Member States and stakeholders

- **5 regional consultations** (Africa, Arab region, Asia and Pacific, Europe and North America, Latin America and the Caribbean)
- **3 global consultations** for Member States and/or stakeholders (late 2023)



Yet to Start



In Progress



Completed

Workstream 1



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Next steps

August

- **1 survey for Member States and stakeholders** to gather their views on the preliminary proposal

September/ November

- **Revised proposal of the limited set of indicators (2nd)**
- **3 global consultations for Member States and stakeholders in New York, Geneva and online**
- **Revised proposal of the limited set of indicators (3rd)**

Late 2023

- **Final revision of the proposal of the limited set of indicators (4th and final)**
- **Proposal submitted for consideration of the Executive Committee of the UN Migration Network**



Presentation of the preliminary indicators and interactive discussions



Guiding questions

1. Is the proposed limited set of indicators for the GCM suitable in terms of its relevance, scope, coverage, balance and ability to compare progress over time and across different countries and regions?
2. Does the preliminary proposal align well with global frameworks, such as the SDGs, while also reflecting regional migration dynamics?
3. Are there any additional specific migration dimensions or sub-regional variations that should be considered in the proposal?

Workstream 1

Panel 1



Core indicators



| GCM objective | Core Indicators | Framework |
|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 2 | Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities | SDG 8.5.2 |
| 2 | Whether or not the national migration strategy addresses migration linked to environmental degradation and the adverse effects of climate change | MGI |
| 5 | Whether or not the Government has a national policy or strategy for regular migration pathways, including labour migration | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 2, sub-category 2) |
| 5 | Whether or not the Government has measures to foster cooperation among countries and encourage stakeholder inclusion and participation in migration policy | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 3) |
| 6 | Level of national compliance with labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on ILO textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status | SDG 8.8.2 |
| 6 | Recruitment cost borne by employee as a proportion of monthly income earned in country of destination | SDG 10.7.1 |
| 12 | Whether or not the Government has migration information and awareness-raising campaigns | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 6, sub-category 4) |
| 12 | Whether or not the country has a clear and transparent set of rules and regulations pertaining to migration (e.g. available to the public, easy to consult, easy to understand) | MGI |
| 18 | Whether or not the Government facilitates the recognition of skills and qualifications acquired abroad | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 4, sub-category 3) |

Workstream 1

Panel 2

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 LEGAL IDENTITY AND DOCUMENTATION | 8 SAVE LIVES | 9 COUNTER SMUGGLING | 10 ERADICATE TRAFFICKING | 11 MANAGE BORDERS | 13 ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION | 21 DIGNIFIED RETURN AND REINTEGRATION |

Workstream 1 Core indicators



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| GCM objective | Core Indicators | Framework |
|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 4 | Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age | SDG 16.9.1 |
| 8 | Number of people who died or disappeared in the process of migration towards an international destination | SDG 10.7.3 |
| 8 | Whether or not the country has systems in place, including formal cooperation agreements/arrangements with other countries, to trace and identify missing migrants within the national territory | MGI |
| 9 | Whether or not the Government has formal strategies to address trafficking in persons and migrant smuggling | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 6, sub-category 5) |
| 10 | Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation | SDG 16.2.2 |
| 11 | Estimated number of persons in detention due to entering the country irregularly in a given year | IDAC, EGMIS |
| 13 | Estimated number of persons in detention due to entering the country irregularly in a given year | IDAC, EGMIS |
| 13 | Whether or not the country has a policy or strategy to ensure that migrant detention is only used as a measure of last resort, and work towards non-custodial alternatives to detention (ATDs) | MGI |
| 21 | Existence of a formal government programme or dedicated policy that focuses on facilitating the reintegration of returning nationals | MGI |

Workstream 1

Panel 3



14 CONSULAR PROTECTION



15 ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES



16 INCLUSION AND SOCIAL COHESION



19 MIGRANT AND DIASPORA CONTRIBUTIONS



20 REMITTANCES



22 SOCIAL PROTECTION

Core indicators



| GCM objective | Core Indicators | Framework |
|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 14 | Whether or not the Government has specific measures to provide assistance to citizens residing abroad in countries in crisis or post-crisis situations | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 5, sub-category 3) |
| 15 | Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services | SDG 1.4.1 |
| 16 | Whether or not the Government has a national policy or strategy to promote the inclusion or integration of immigrants | 10.7.2 (Domain 2, sub-category 3) |
| 19 | Whether or not the country formally engages members of diaspora and expatriate communities in agenda setting and implementation of development policy | MGI |
| 19 | Existence of a dedicated government entity or agency responsible for enacting emigration and diaspora policy (e.g. a “citizens abroad” agency or overseas employment agencies) | MGI |
| 20 | Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted | SDG 10.c.1 |
| 20 | Whether or not the country has programmes to promote financial inclusion of migrants and their families, particularly when they are remittance senders and/or receivers | MGI |
| 22 | Whether or not the Government provides non-nationals equal access to social security (regardless of immigration status or only for those with legal immigration status) | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 1, sub-category 4) |

Workstream 1

Panel 4

| | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | |
| 1 DATA | 3 INFORMATION PROVISION | 7 REDUCE VULNERABILITIES | 17 ELIMINATE DISCRIMINATION | 23 INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION |

Core indicators



| GCM objective | Core Indicators | Framework |
|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | Number/proportion of international migrants in the total resident population | IDAC, EGMIS |
| 1 | Whether or not the Government has a mechanism to ensure that migration policy is informed by data, appropriately disaggregated | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 2, sub-category 5) |
| 3 | Whether or not the Government has migration information and awareness-raising campaigns | 10.7.2 (Domain 6, sub-category 4) |
| 7 | Whether or not the Government provides non-nationals equal access to services, welfare benefits and rights (regardless of immigration status or only for those with legal immigration status) | 10.7.2 (Domain 1) |
| 17 | Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law | SDG 10.3.1 & 16.b.1 |
| 17 | Whether or not the Government provides non-nationals equal access to services, welfare benefits and rights (regardless of immigration status or only for those with legal immigration status) | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 1) |
| 23 | Whether or not the Government has measures to foster cooperation among countries and encourage stakeholder inclusion and participation in migration policy | SDG 10.7.2 (Domain 3) |



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